

# St George Flame CCS 005 – Certified Case Study

August 2014

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	Section	Component	Description	
,	1	Overview	St. George Flame - What is it?	
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_	5	Appendix	Other ICG sources of insight	

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## St George's mortgage broker program is focussing on higher value niches



#### **HOW DOES IT WORK**

Product Strength	Rank
Residential and commercial loan range	3
Policy flexibility	3 <sup>1</sup>
SMSF loans	32
Co-brand / White-labelling	TBD

- 1. For example only 1 year tax returns for self-employed
- 2. Has loan offset capability within SMSF loans

Distribution	Rank
National BDM coverage	3
Comprehensive aggregator coverage	4 <sup>3</sup>

 Smaller BDM team than many of the majors but they are aggregator linked rather than territory linked so most aggregators are covered

Broker Support	Rank
Tiered support services	4
Recognises loan value (ie margin) in tiering	1 4
Subsidised training (eg Kaizen)	3
Online switching	2 5
Line to credit assessor	2 <sup>6</sup>

- 4. Only via policy settings (eg attractive SMSF loans)
- 5. Variations submitted by email not online
- 6. Only for Flame brokers (their top broker status)

Economics	Rank
Attractive commission rates	2 7
Payments for referrals	0

7. 0.715% upfront / 0.165% ongoing (in year and for life of loan)

LECEND	Strong attribute of value proposition	4
LEGEND	Weak attribute of value proposition	0

#### **KEY INSIGHTS**

- Leading SMSF loan with offset attached
- Focussing on higher value (and higher risk) selfemployed via policy settings (eg only 1 year of tax returns required for credit approval)
- Sub-scale network reduces ability to offer key features (eg direct line to credit assessors for all broker tiering levels)

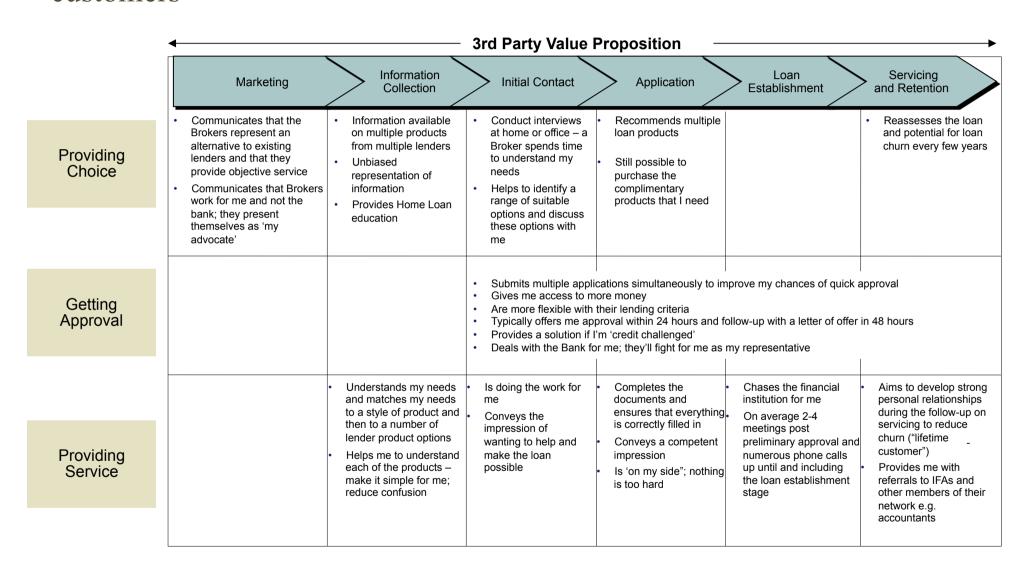
Source: primary ICG research interviews

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# Mortgage brokers have created a compelling value proposition for customers



Source: secondary research, ICG, broker interviews

### Intermediated distribution has continued to evolve

#### STANDARDISED MORTGAGE BROKER EVOLUTION\* 1990 1994 1998 2002 2004 2008 2010 2012 Legitimised Degustation Relationship Value Strategic Strategic **History Product Push** Industrialisation Segmentation Alignment Industry Menu partnerships partnerships Recognised the Built limited Broad and deep Recognise •B2B online Commission Minority Head Group range of value **Broker Channel** Lender Alumni industry realignment Broker code of Investment by Relationship Infrastructure add Paid Year Plans Broker servicing conduct Advanced Lenders commissions Sponsorship model Segmentation Sophisticated Volume Segmentation Quality metrics Increase CRM commissions •STP Volume/ portfolio Bundling and e.g. trail cross selling or **Bonus** of other products Tied distribution (Branded fully incentivised specialist sales people) Equity ownership Consultative **Future** Partnerships?

Note \*: Dates indicative of Australian Industry

Source: secondary research, ICG, broker interviews

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## Reintegration is a clear evolutionary trend across geographies

## Manufacturer in-house distribution

- Integrated manufacturer/ distributors dominate the market
- Tied sales force sells own product
- Limited independent advice
- Often low salesforce productivity and inefficient economics

## Intermediation of advice

- Customer demand, adviser preference and regulatory pressures move market towards independent advice
- Mass sales forces disappear and are replaced by fragmented independent networks
- Tied advisers diversify away from manufacturer's products

## Technological intermediation

- Open architecture technology increases broker and customer choice
- Proliferation of platforms further intermediate manufacturer from end customer

## Reintegration and polarisation

- Reintegration of value chain as large players acquire distribution
- Polarisation of business models between integrated scale players and smaller specialist manufacturers and distributors

# Third Party Mortgages comprise a broad range of activities – some with potential for disruption

	Product Mgmt	Broker Mgmt	Credit Mgmt	Processi	\	Custome Service Mgmt	\	Compliance
ey Compor	Product Design/ Features Product Pricing New Product Development and Roll-out Product Mix Management	Segmentation Service Model Head group Partnerships Management Cross-selling	Underwriting Practices	Process Design Productivity and Cost Processing Technology/ Automation Op. Risk Mgmt. Outsourcing	Linkage to Mortgage Business Securitisation Raising Capital	Service Design Productivity & Cost Servicing Technology/ Automation Outsourcing	Balanced Scorecard Business Model Organisational Development & Human Resources	Government Regulation Social Policy Accreditation

# At the highest level the business model comprises the following components

#### **Distribution Coverage**

- Types of umbrella groups (e.g. aggregators, franchises)
  - · Types of brokers
    - · Pure Brokers
    - IFAs
    - Others (e.g. Lawyers, Accountants, Real Estate Agents)
    - Online broking
- Value chain coverage-wholesale & retail distributors

#### 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Support – Front End (Pre Settlement)

- Segmentation approach (High Volume/High Value to mass market)
- 3rd Party Support System
  - Differentiated Relationship Management Model based on economic segmentation of groups and brokers
  - Group Strategic relationship plans & broker Relationship analysis
  - Business development and training support e.g., PD days, dedicated training support
- IT Platform
  - · Online submission
  - · Online communications
  - · CRM Salesforce or similar
  - Social media
- Credit
  - · Decisioning & accessibility
  - · Policy flexibility

#### 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Product Offering

- Product differentiation
  - Brand (Co-brand, white labelling)
  - Price
  - Feature
  - Risk appetite
  - Service level
- · Cross Sell program
  - Retail
  - Commercial
  - Wealth
  - Insurance

#### 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Support – Back End (Post Settlement)

- Compliance Strong broker governance Model, rigorous accreditation & reaccreditation standards
- · IT platform
  - Online B2C
  - Online B2B
  - · Telephone support
- Strong engagement model with internal stakeholders (Direct, gated)

#### **Governance – Channel congruence**

- Remuneration
  - Upfront quality metrics and volume
  - · Trail- flat impacted by arrears
  - Portfolio scale Bonus Portfolio growth
  - Quality metrics (Rework, relodgement, time pressure)
  - Non-cash based value added partnering (e.g. conference sponsorship, business development workshops etc)
  - Campaign specials
  - · Sticks commission claw-back, trail withheld on portfolio arrears
- · Channel optimisation
  - Economics volume v profit, portfolio investment
  - Cross-channel protocols (esp. customer referral)
- Equity/ alliance M&A options
- Special partnerships

## Lenders have adopted vastly differing levels of broker coverage and support to develop business

#### **COVERAGE MODELS FOR LENDERS IN THE INTERMEDIARY MARKET**

B2B

#### **Developer model**

- Relationship manager for brokers
- Support for intermediaries: Products, marketing material, training etc.
- Size, volume determine intensity of service / visits / contacts
- Gearing on business due to multiplying effects
- No direct control of business

#### **Combined model**

- Flexible role definition based on business needs
- Pragmatic allocation of resources
- + Flexibility for business development without losing contact to end customer
- Danger of unclear tasks, difficult leadership functions

#### Sales agent model

- Intermediary introduces customers to sales agent
- Responsibility for completion of sales with customers
- Minimum support for intermediary
- + Control of quality of business
- Intense resources required

# Intermediaries select lenders based on a series of filters, dependent on the primary customer constraint

#### **LENDER SELECTION PROCESS**

Constraint	Description	Typical selection process (in order of priority)	Differentiators
Price	<ul> <li>Customer looking for lowest possible lowest rate</li> <li>Eligible for products from a wide range of providers</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Identify top 3-4 lenders based on price¹ (unless one lender is a clear leader)</li> <li>Select lender deemed most likely to deliver a fast approval</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Market leading headline rates</li> <li>Fee structure to remain competitive on blended basis</li> </ul>
Time	<ul> <li>Customer seeking a quick offer and/or completion</li> <li>Relatively insensitive to price</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Identify lenders with fast-track process/reputation for quick turnaround</li> <li>Select lender with lowest price</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Automation of credit decision</li> <li>Priority processing</li> <li>Reputation for consistent service delivery</li> </ul>
Criteria	<ul> <li>Non-standard customer falling outside mainstream lending criteria (e.g. high LTV, stretched income multiple, self employed)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Identify lenders where customer fits published policy</li> <li>Narrow selection based on price</li> <li>Select lender deemed most likely to deliver a fast approval</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Wide envelope of credit criteria</li> <li>Clear communication of credit policies</li> <li>Reputation for accommodating out-of-policy applications</li> </ul>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Price comparison typically based on all-in cost (interest plus fees) over the period for which a redemption penalty is applicable; however, in some cases the headline rate is the primary driver (e.g. customer looking to minimise monthly repayments)

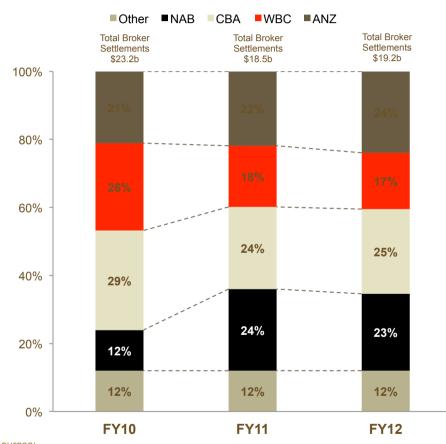
Source: secondary research, ICG, broker interviews

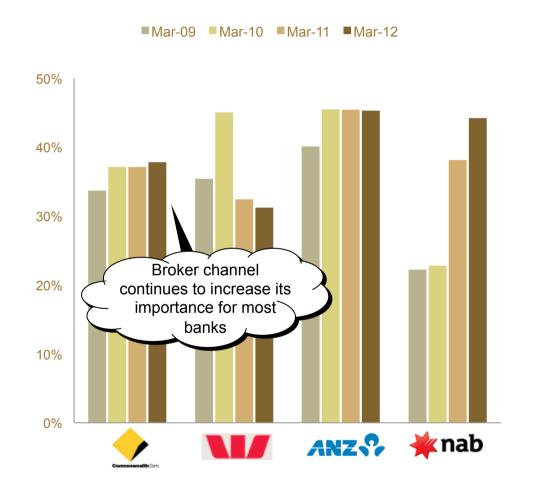
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### Lender share of broker market volume

#### **BROKER SETTLEMENT AS % OF MARKET, FY10-12**

# BROKER SETTLEMENT AS % OF LOANS BY MAJOR, FY09-12





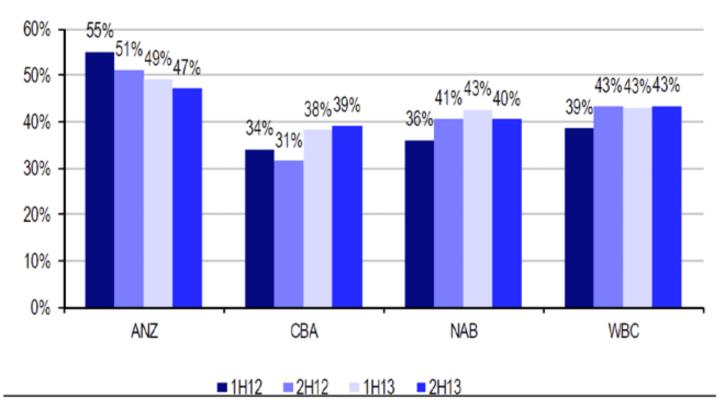
#### Sources:

- 1. JP Morgan Fujitsu Mar 2012
- 2. Comparator Home Loan Benchmarking, December 2012
- 3. FAST new funding data, 2011
- 4. APRA Approvals, May 2012

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## Broker usage as percentage of Home Loan market

#### **BROKER USAGE, FY12-13**



Source: UBS Investment Research – Australian Banking Sector Update Nov13

Source: http://www.digitalfinanceanalytics.com/blog/update-on-mortgage-broker-commissions/

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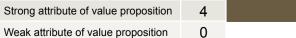
# St George program delivers significant broker support... but still has room for improvement



#### **AREAS OF BROKER SUPPORT**

		Rank	Comments
ס	Client ability to pre-populate data	0	Aggregators stepping in to meet this need now
ssin	Predictive credit categories	0	Need not met but would improve application efficiency
Joce	Electronic application submission	4	Many other banks (although not all) also offer this service
n P	Line to credit assessor	1	Only for Flame brokers
Application Processing	Electronic document delivery to clients	0	By post only
pplic	Electronic document signing	4	Most banks now offer this
Ā	Rapid turn times (for mass market brokers with hi value loans)	1	No formal policy
	Highest broker status based on value or volume only	1	Volume only – but policy settings attract higher value clients (eg SMSF / self-employed)
v)	Product specific incentives to reward higher margin loans	0	For example no changes to commission rate
Value-Adds	Broker practice benchmarking		TBD
-en	Flexible commission structures	0	NAB coming soon but no announced plans from St George
\\	Risk-based commissions	0	No value-sharing if broker works to bring on higher risk client
	Incentives for cross-sell	0	None
	Discounting flexibility	3	Ability to lower margin to get lower rate to client
ue	Online switching	0	Email only
Post ettleme nt	Newsletter service	0	Need for branded newsletters being met by aggregators
- S	Bank-initiated programs to initiate top-up opps for brokers	0	Need met by aggregators

Source: primary ICG research interviews



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### Quotes from the Press



#### **QUOTES**

""We were one of the first lenders to introduce segmentation - over the last few years, other lenders have caught up to us and are offering similar benefits to their top performing brokers. We want to ensure we stay one step ahead of the competition and, as such, we have plans to ramp up our Flame offering and enhance the benefits our brokers are currently receiving"

Clive Kirkpatrick, St. George

"We have allowed brokers to directly call credit managers and discuss their credit scenarios with the decision makers"

Clive Kirkpatrick, St. George

""Last week, we had a two-day retreat with our 'Flame' brokers, our top performing brokers. We hold this annually and we get all the heads of our business areas to join so that the brokers can provide feedback and we can work together to create better solutions"

Clive Kirkpatrick, St. George

"St George and the brokers that deal with St George have done an extremely good job in terms of cross selling other products to customers they have introduced to St George and I want this to be reflected in next year's results."

Mr Heavey, St. George

Source: secondary research

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## Media Bibliography (1/3)

Source	Date	Link
Brokernews	June 2014	http://www.brokernews.com.au/news/breaking-news/comment-of-the-week-goes-to188451.aspx?keyword=connective
The Adviser	June 2014	http://www.theadviser.com.au/breaking-news/30370-australian-broking-awards-finalists-announced
Brokernews	February 2014	http://www.brokernews.com.au/news/breaking-news/trail-portability-would-lead-to-commission-cuts-aggregator-183916.aspx
The Adviser	March 2014	ttp://www.theadviser.com.au/breaking-news/6818-stop-blaming-brokers-for-poor-conversions-connective
The Australian	July 2014	http://www.theaustralian.com.au/business/financial-services/st-george-bank-re-opens-door-to-brokers-with-trail-commissions/story-fn91wd6x-1226094902464

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## Media Bibliography (2/3)

Source	Date	Link
Brokernews	September 2013	http://www.brokernews.com.au/news/breaking-news/nonmajor-spikes-broker-commissions-0-65-179369.aspx
The Adviser	August 2013	http://www.theadviser.com.au/features/cover-stories/29230-non-major-banks-ranked
The Australian	July 2013	http://www.theaustralian.com.au/business/financial-services/ westpac-cba-woo-mortgage-brokers-with-better-incentives/story- fn91wd6x-1226674534296
The Adviser	June 2012	http://www.theadviser.com.au/features/cover-stories/7229-cover-story-majors-reply
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The Adviser	August 2013	http://www.theadviser.com.au/features/people/29228-beyond-the-image

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## Media Bibliography (3/3)

Source	Date	Link
The Adviser	October 2012	http://www.theadviser.com.au/features/intelligence/7845-point-blank-clive-kirkpatrick
The Adviser	August 2012	http://www.theadviser.com.au/breaking-news/7641-bank-set-to-revamp-segmentation
The Adviser	May 2011	http://www.theadviser.com.au/breaking-news/5417-st-george- opens-flame-benefits
The Adviser	June 2011	http://www.theadviser.com.au/features/sector-reports/5557-majors-reply-taking-action

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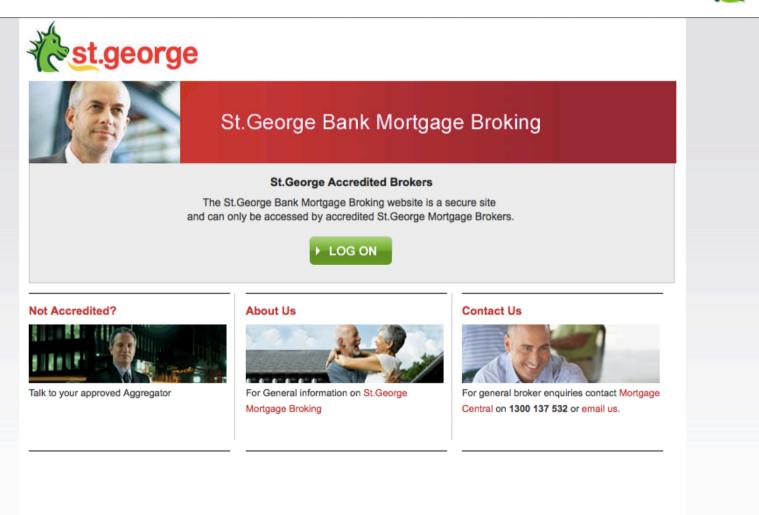
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### Website – all the information behind a firewall





Source: secondary research

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